

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for calibrating a propagation delay in a network trunk comprising the steps of:

5 (a) providing a counter in each of first and second network switches in a network switch system;

(b) each counter calculating a time period  $T_i$  from sending a marker in the first network switch until receiving a trunk package acknowledgement marker from the second network switch and a time period  $T_t$  from receiving the trunk package and the marker in the second network switch until generating an  
10 acknowledgement marker containing the trunk package;

(c) commanding the second network switch to append the time period  $T_t$  to the acknowledgement marker prior to sending the acknowledge marker back to the first network switch;

(d) reading out the time gap  $T_t$  after the first network switch has received the  
15 acknowledgement marker; and

(e) calculating a time delay  $T_x$  by an equation  $T_x = (T_i - T_t)/2$  wherein the time delay  $T_x$  is caused by sending the trunk package on each channel between the first and the second network switches.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein the second network switch is operable to  
20 decode the received trunk package for calibrating the propagation delay based on the time delay  $T_x$  in order to determine a time gap between the packages in the same channel, thereby obtaining a correct data stream from the trunk package.

3. The method of claim 1, wherein each node  $n$  in the interconnected first and  
25 second network switches is operable to generate a marker in the first network switch and an acknowledgement marker in the second network switch through a transmitter and a receiver therein respectively, whereby, the node in the first

network switch is capable of performing a communication of transmitting and receiving the package with respect to the node in the second network switch.

4. The method of claim 3, further comprising a register in each of the first and second network switches for recording the propagation delay caused by a line  
5 corresponding to the node in each of the first and second network switches.

5. The method of claim 4, wherein the maximum propagation delay  $T_{max}$  occurred in the line by both the first and second network switches is set as base for calibrating the internal propagation delay, whereby derive an equation  $T_s(n) = T_{max} - T_x(n)$  by utilizing the  $T_{max}$  where  $T_x(n)$  is propagation delay of the  
10 line corresponding to each node  $n$  and obtain a calibration value of the propagation delay  $T_s(n)$ .

6. The method of claim 5, wherein each of the first and second network switches decodes each received data package based on the calibration value of the propagation delay  $T_s(n)$  for calibrating the propagation delay caused by the  
15 line corresponding to the node in each of the first and second network switches, whereby determine a time gap  $T_s$  between the packages in the same channel and obtain the correct data stream.

Marker PDU		Marker Response PDU	
	Octets		Octets
Destination Address	6	Destination Address	6
Source Address	6	Source Address	6
Length/Type	2	Length/Type	2
Subtype=Marker	1	Subtype=Marker	1
Verslon Number	1	Version Number	1
TLV_type=Marker Information	1	TLV_type=Marker Response Information	1
Marker_Information_Length=16	1	Marker_Response_Information_Length=16	1
Requester Port	2	Requester Port	2
Requester System	6	Requester_System	6
Requester Transaction ID	4	Requester_Transaction_ID	4
Pad=0	2	Pad=0	2
TLV_type=Terminator	1	TLV_type=Terminator	1
Terminator_Length=0	1	Terminator_Length=0	1
	1		1
Clock_Counter=0	2	Clock_Counter=n	2
RESERVED	88	RESERVED	88
FCS	4	FCS	4

表 1